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Acronyms and Abbreviations

ARS	Agricultural Research Service (USDA)	NAO	North Atlantic Oscillation
BOREAS	BOReal Ecosystem-Atmosphere Study	NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
BR	Bowen Ratio/Energy Balance (flux measurement towers)	NBP	net biome production
CCSP	Carbon Cycle Science Plan	NEP	net ecosystem production
CFCs	chlorofluorocarbons	NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
CLIVAR	Climate Variability and Predictability Programme (WCRP)	NRC	National Research Council
DIC	dissolved inorganic carbon	NSF	National Science Foundation
DOE	Department of Energy	POM	Particulate organic matter
DOM	dissolved organic matter	TOC	total organic carbon
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization	TOGA	Tropical Ocean–Global Atmosphere Program
FIA	Forest Inventory Analysis (program of the U.S. Forest Service)	TRANSCOM	Atmospheric transport model comparison study (GAIM project)
ENSO	El Niño–Southern Oscillation	USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
GAIM	Global Analysis, Interpretation and Modelling (IGBP program)	USGCRP	U.S. Global Change Research Program
GCOS	Global Climate Observing System	VEMAP	Vegetation/Ecosystem Modeling and Analysis Project
GCTE	Global Change and Terrestrial Ecosystems (IGBP program)	WCRP	World Climate Research Programme
GEOSECS	Geochemical Ocean Sections program	WOCE	World Ocean Circulation Experiment (WCRP program)
GEWEX/GCIP	Global Energy and Water Cycle Experiment/Continental Scale International Project (World Climate Research Program project)		
GOOS	Global Ocean Observing System		
Gt C/yr	Billions of metric tons (or “gigatons”) of carbon per year		
GTOS	Global Terrestrial Observing System		
IGAC	International Global Atmospheric Chemistry Program		
IGBP	International Geosphere–Biosphere Program		
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change		
JGOFS	Joint Global Ocean Flux Study (IGBP program)		
LTER	Long-Term Ecological Research (study sites maintained by the National Science Foundation)		
MERIS	Medium Resolution Imaging Spectrometer		
MODIS	Moderate-Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer		